

Supplementary Table 2. Postoperative complications

Variable	Unmatched data			Matched data		
	SP (n=73)	MP (n=154)	P-value	SP (n=63)	MP (n=63)	P-value
Total postoperative complication	11 (15.1)	39 (25.3)	0.082	8 (12.7)	14 (22.2)	0.161
Prolonged air leakage	5	12		3	4	
Arrhythmia	0	5		0	2	
Pneumonia/ARDS	3	12		3	4	
Vocal cord palsy	3	2		2	1	
Hematoma evacuation	0	2		0	1	
Wound infection/dehiscence	0	1		0	1	
Pulmonary thromboembolism	0	1		0	1	
Clavien-Dindo classification ^{a)}			0.007			0.131
I	7	5		4	2	
II	2	22		2	7	
III	1	11		1	5	
IV	1	0		1	0	
V	0	1		0	0	

Values are presented as number (%).

SP, single-port; MP, multi-port; ARDS, acute respiratory distress syndrome.

^{a)}Clavien-Dindo classification: (1) any deviation from the normal postoperative course without the need for pharmacological treatment or surgical, endoscopic, and radiological interventions; (2) requiring pharmacological treatment with drugs other than those allowed for grade I complications; (3) requiring surgical, endoscopic, or radiological intervention; (4) life-threatening complication requiring intensive care unit management; and (5) death of a patient.